

MMETUTA ORIA NTONTO ANOMIA N'UTOASUSU NDI NORU NKWURITA OKWU

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Umj edemede

Nchocha a nyochara mmetuta oria ntonto anomia n'utoasusu ndi noru nkwurita okwu. Nkwurita okwu bu mbido maobu ihe mgbakwasu ukwu n'ebe mmekorita mmadu n'ibe ya no. Mbumuche nchocha a bu ichoputa etu oria ntonto Anomia si emetuta utoasusu ndi noru nkwurita okwu. E jiri usoro nlere anya na iju ajuju onu were nweta njiatule e jiri mee nchocha a. O bu usoro nkwoa ka e jiri hazie ihe a choputara. E jiri usoro sovee nweta njiatule nchocha a. Ebe a noro mee nchocha a bu nnukwu ulogwu di n'Enugu a na-akpo University of Nigerian Teaching Hospital (UNTH) di n'Etuku Ozalla di n'Enugu Steeti. O bu otu dibia bekee na ndi nosu abuo na-aru ru n'ulogwu ahu ka agbara ajuju onu iji nweta njiale nchocha a. O bu ebe e nwere ulogwu na-ahu maka oria ntonto na oria ndi ozo. Njiatule e nwetara maka nchocha a bu nke e jiri usoro nkowa nyochaa Nchoputa nchocha a gosiri na okwu ndi nwere oria ntonto anaghi edo ndi mmadu anya nke na-eme ka nghota ihe ha na-ekwu na-agba ndi mmadu ghari. Nchoputa nchocha a gosikwara na-onye nwere oria Anomia na-enwe nghota okwu e kwuru n'onu. onye ahu na-agukwa ihe ederede mana o na-enwe nhiahu n'icheta okwu o ga-ekwu maobu ede n'akwukwo. O na-akpoputa mkporukwu maoburu na agwa ya ihe bidoro okwu ahu. O na-echefukari nkejasusu dika ngwaa, aha na nnochiaha mgbe o na-ekwu okwu maobu ede ihe n'akwukwo; O nwere ike ikowa uru ihe bara mana o gaghi echeta aha ihe ahu,

Okporukpu okwu ufodu: Anomia, nkwurita okwu, asusu ndiriuru.

1. Mkpelite

Oria ntonto 'Anomia'bu otu n'ime oria ntonto nke ihe e jiri mara ya bu enweghi ike icheta aha ihe, mmadu maobu mmeghari ahu. Nke a putara na onye nwere oria anomia nwere nsogbu na nkwaputa okwu ebe nnabata okwu ya na-enweghi nsogbu obula. Okwu onye nwere oria ntonto anomia na-aga were were n'onu ma dikwa mma mana oge ufodu o na-ekwughari ekwughari kao ghara ikpo aha ihe maobu kpoputa okwu o chetaghari. Onye nwere oria ntonto anomia enweghi ike ikpoputa aha ihe no ya n'ihu dika mkpisi odee. O na-enwe nhiahu n'ikwu onye maobu ihe eserese no ya n'ihu.

Oria ntonto anomia na-eme ka mkparitauka di n'etiti mmadu na ibe ya ghara iga nke oma. Onye nwere oria ntonto anomia nwere ike ima aha ihe o choro ikpoputa mana o gaghi echeta ya ma o choro ikpoputa ya. Udi onodu a na-enye ya mgbaka ahu tinyere onye ya na ya na-eme mkparitauka. Ufodu ndi mmadu na-enyere onye nwere oria ntonto anomia aka ikpoputa ihe o choro ikwu. Nke a ga-eme ka mkparitauka ha gaa were were. Otu o sila adi, udi onodu a gosiri na onye oria ntonto anomia ga-adabere na enyemaka onye nleta ya oge niile iji nyere ya aka ikwaputa ihe o choro ikwu. O di mkpa na anyi ga-enwe ezigbo ndidi n'ebe onye nwere oria a no garuo na o kwuputa ihe o choro ikwu.

N'uwa niile, ndi na-akparitauka na-eji okwu na mmeghari ahu na-egosiputa ihe ha na-ekwu (Ardila, 2016). Mgbe mmadu nwechara mmeru ahu n'uburu, ha na-eji mmeghari ahu egosiputa otutu okwu

ha choro ikwu. Bara (2010) kowara na oria ntonto bu iwe ogologo oge'ikpoputa okwu na-enweghi isi na odu ma ghara ikpoputa otu mkporu okwu n'ihhi mmebi o nwere n'akuku uburu maka ikwu okwu. Oria ntonto asusu ndinoru bu oria na-ejikota nnabata okwu na nkwaputa okwu mere ihe n'iji asusu na-akparita uka maka mmebi onye nwere oria nwere n'uburu. Bloom (1998) kwuru si na oria ntonto gunyere mmebi asusu ntonto, ebe otutu n'ime ha na-agba mbo ikwuputa otu mkporu okwu ebe ndi ozo na-ekwuputa otutu okwu nke na-enweghi ihe ha putara. Oria ntonto bu ekwudoghi okwu nke sitere na mmebi akuku uburu na-ahu maka ikwu okwu.

Na mba Afrika, ndi oria ntonto nwere nsogbu n'imata mputara okwu na-akpoputa okwu abuo na-eyitaghii onwe ha n'otu oge di ka "ugboala""udara". Nke a bu mperi mputara okwu. Oge ufodu ha na-akpoputaokwu na-adighi adi n'asusu ahu. Nke a bu iwebata okwu ohuu n'asusu ahu. Ndi na-enwe udi nsogbu okwu di etu a bu ndi nwere oria ntonto nke Wernicke: O bu naani na onye nwere oria ntonto Wernicke na-enwe nsogbu n'iwebata maobu ikpoputa okwu abuo na-eyitaghii onwe ha kama na o naghii aghota oru ihe (object) na-aru maobu ihe eserese di ya n'ihu bu. Ha anaghii aghotakwa ekwuru n'onu maobu e dere ede. Oria ntonto na-abawanye na mba uwa kwa ubochi. Nke a na-emetuta mkparitauka di n'etiti mmadu na ibe ya. N'agbanyeghi mmetuta oria ntonto n'utoasusu ndinoru nkwurita okwu nchocha e merela gbasara oria ntonto n'ala anyi bu Naijiria riri mperi. O bu n'ihhi mperi a kpalitere mmuo onye nchocha a ileba anya na mmetuta oria ntonto n'utoasusu ndinoru nkwurita okwu Iji tinyekwuo amamihe n'ebe amumamu oria ntonto na etu o si emetuta mkparitauka di n'etiti mmadu na ibe ya.

2.0 Ntuleghari agumagu

N'ebe a, a ga-eleba anya na mputara okwu ufodu, atutu nchocha na nchocha a huru anya.

2.1 Mputara okwu ufodu

2.1.1 Oria ntonto

Bloom (1998) na Chapey (2015) kowara oria ntonto di ka oria metutara mkpoputa okwu, nnabata na nkwaputa okwu. Nsogbu ndi nwere oria ntonto na-enwe metutara uda okwu, utoasusu mmebe okwu, mputara okwu maobu asusu ndinoru. Oria ntonto na-emetuta nkowa onwe ma o bu asusu ndinoru. Oria ntonto na ekwudoghi okwu bu nwanne n'ihhi na ha na-agako onu. O na-emetuta etu olu nke na-ebute akpoputaghii okwu nke oma. Ardila (2016) kwuru si na nhiahu onye nwere oria ntonto bu site na-enweghi ike ihoro okwu mmadu na enweghi ike ighota, ikowa mputara okwu. O na-emetuta nnabata okwu na nkwaputa okwu. Nsogbu kachasi onye oria ntonto anomia na-enwe bu ichota mkporu okwu o ga-eji kwuo ihe o choro ikwu

2.1.2 Anomia

Anomia bu otu n'ime oria ntonto nke na-eweta mmadu enweghi ike icheta mkporu okwu o ga-eji kwuo ihe o choro ikwu. Onye oria ntonto anomia enweghi ike imata aha ihe e dosara n'ihu ya bu maobu aha mmadu maobu onuogugu

2.1.3 Nkwurita okwu

Nkwurita okwu bu mkparitauka na-adi n'etiti mmadu abuo maobu karia nke ha na-eji egosiputa ihe di ha bu n'obi. O bu uzo mmadu na ibe ya ji enwe mmekorita.

2.2 Atutu nchocha

Atutu e jiri mee nchocha a bu atutu nkwekorita nkwurita (communication Accommodation theory) nke Howard Giles tputara n'afu (1980). Mgbado ukwu atutu a bu n'ebe mgbanwe omume ndi mmadu na-ewebata mgbe ha na-eme mkparitauka iji mee ka ha ghota onwe ha. Atutu a na-akowa na mmadu na-agbanwe akanka asusu ya mgbe ya na onye ozo na-akparitauka. N'ihhi nke a onye nnata ozi na-egosiputa nnabata ihe okwu okwu na-ekwu. Atutu a hiwere isi na nnabata na-adi n'etiti onata ozi na onye na-ezi ozi.

Onye na-ezi ozi ga-anabata ndi o na-gwa okwu site n'ilere anya na mkparita uka ha tinyere utu asusu na mmeghari ahụ ndi na ekwu okwu

Atutu nkwekorita na-arutu aka na mgbanwe omume ndi mmadu mgbe ha na-eme mkparitauka iji mee ka onye maobu ndi ha na ya na-akparitauka ghota ihe o na-ekwu. Ihe bu isi sekpu nti n'atutu a bu na ndi mmadu na-anabata nka okwu ibe ha. Ime nke a na-enyere onye na-ezi ozi aka nweta nnabata n'aka onata ozi ma mekwaa ka mkparitauka gaa nke oma. O bu maka nke a ka atutu a jiri dabaa n'ime nchocha a.

2.3 Nchocha A Huru Anya.

Mwangi (2022) mere nchocha banyere isu nsu n'etiti umuaka ndi Nairobi site nigosiputa ihe ngosi isu nsu na usoro e ji egbochi isu nsu n'etiti umuaka ndi na-asu nsu. Mbumnuiche nchocha a bu inyocha udi isu nsu umuaka ndi Nairobi nwegasiri na uzọ a ga-esi gbochie ha. E jiri usoro udaasusu nyochaa njiatule nchocha a. E jiri tepu rekoda were nweta ihe nchocha a site n'aka umuaka ndi na-asu nsu n'obodo kenya di na nairobi. E jikwara usoro nlere anya nwetakwa njiatule nchocha a uzọ e jiri hazie njiatule nchocha a bu site n'itughari ihe di na tepu rekoda site n'asusu Kenya gaa n'asusu bekee ma were usoro nkowa were kowaa nke oma udi isu nsu umuaka nwere na uzọ a ga-esi gbochie iha Nchoputa nchocha a gosiri na e nwere udi isu nsu di iche iche nke na-adikwa n'udi di iche iche. Nchocha anyi na nke a yitere n'ih na ha abuo na-ekwu maka mmebi asusu ma diwaga iche n' ih na nke anyi gbadoro ukwu na mmetuta utuasusu asusu ndinoru nkzurita okwu.

Osuji (2023) lebara anya na mmetuta di n'iche echiche na-elekota mmadu n'ebe umuaka nwere oria isu nsu no. Mmetuta uche nwata obula nwere oria isu nsu di ezigbo mkpa maka ihe omumu. Mbumnuiche nchocha a bu inyocha etu oria isu nsu si emetuta uche nwata obula nwere ya na mmuta. Nchoputa nchocha a gosiri na oria isu nsu na-eme ka nwata obula nwere ya na-ewe iwe oso oso. Ihe kpatara nke a bu na o nweghi ike ikowaputa onwe ya nke oma o na-eme kwa ka onye nwere oria isu nsu gharia iso ndi ogbo ya mee ihe ha na-eme. o na-eme ka onye nwere oria na-anoro naani ya oge obula. Nchocha anyi na nke a yitere n'ih na ha abuo na-ekwu maka mmebi asusu ma diwaga iche n' ih na nke anyi gbadoro ukwu na mmetuta utuasusu asusu ndinoru nkzurita okwu.

Agbedo na Uchendu (2010) mere nchocha banyere mmebi asusu umuaka abuo. Nchocha a lebara anya na mkpuru udaasusu ndi a nwere oria ntorito. Nchoputa nchocha a gosiri na ndi nwere oria ntorito na-ewere okwu mputara ha na-eyitagh ihe ha chorọ izi n'oz. Ha na-akpoptakwa okwu na-enweghi ihe ha putara n'asusu ha mana o nwere mputara n'ebe ha bu ndi kpoputara ya no. Ndi nchocha a choputakwara na okwu ndi a na-aga were were mana o na-eto ogologo. Nchocha a na nke anyi na-eleba anya n'oria ntonto ma diwaga iche n'ih na nke anyi gbadoro ukwu n' utuasusu asusu ndinoru nkzurita okwu.

3. Usoro nnweta njiatule nchocha

Na nchocha a, e jiri-ajuju onu were nweta njiatule nchocha a site n'aka otu dibia bekee na-ahu maka ndi oria ntonto nakwa ndi noosu abuo ya na dibia bekee a so aru oru na nnukwu ulogwu di n'Enugu a na-akpo University of Nigerian Teaching Hospital (UNTH). O bu naani mmadu ato ndi a ka agbara ajuju onu e jiri nweta njiatule nchocha a n'ih na onye nchocha a enwetagh onye obula nwere oria ntonto anomia n'ulogwu a mgbe o gara ime nchoputa a. Nke a mere o jiri chekwube n'aziza dibia bekee na-ahu maka oria ntonto di iche iche na ndi noosu na-aru oru ebe ahu. Ha agwoola ufodu mmadu nwere oria ntorito anomia. Ya mere onye nchocha a jiri nabata aziza ha ma were ya ruo oru na nchocha a. Ebe a noro mee nchocha a bu na Etuku Ozara di n'Enugu bu ebe e nwere ulo ogwu na-ahu maka oria ntonto na oria ndi ozọ. Njiatule e nwetara maka nchocha a bu nke e jiri usoro nkowa nyochaa.

4.1 Nhazị Ihe A Choputara

N'ebe a, a haziri ihe a choputara site n'igbado ukwu n'aziza dibia bekee na-ahu maka ndi oria ntonto na ndi noosu abuo so ya aru oru n'uloogwu ahụ. A ga-ebu uzo deputa mkparitauka onye nchocha a na dibia bekee tupu e deputa nke ya na ndi noosu. E jiri akara "O" nochite anya onye nchocha ebe a, ma were "D" nochite anya dibia bekee ebe e jiri "N1" na "N2" nochie anya ndi noosu abuo na-eleta ndi nwere oria ntonto anomia.

O: Dokita ndeewo

D: Ndeewo nwa m

O: Biko a chorọ isite n'aka gi choputa etu ndi nwere oria ntonto anomia si ekwu okwu.

D: O di mma. Okwu ha na-eri mperi n'ebe mkpopta okwu ufodu, no. Ha na-enwe nsogbu na mkpopta aha ihe, aha mmadu, ngwaa, aha, nnochiaha.

O: Dokita daalu, O gwula ebe ha na-enwe nsogbu. n'ikwu okwu?

D: Mba! Ha na-enwekwere nsogbu n'ikpo ihe aha, ikowa ihe eserese e dowere n'ihu ha. Odide na okwukwu okwu na-ahia ha ahụ.

O: Noosu ndeewo

NI: O di mma

O: Noosu biko o nwere ihe m chorọ imata gbasara ndi nwere oria ntonto anomia: A bu nwata akwukwo na Mahadum Najirja di na Nsuka na-eme nchocha banyere oria ntonto anomia. Biko, kowara m ihe i maara banyere etu ndi nwere oria ntonto anomia si ekwu okwu.

NI: Ndi nwere oria ntonto anomia anaghi edobe iwu uda asusu nke mere na ha na-ekwughari okwu ugboro ugboro. Ha enweghi ike igosiputa ndiiche di n'etiti mofin ndabe na mofin nnononwe.

N2: Ndi nwere oria ntonto enweghi amamihe zuru oke gbasara mkpuru udaasusu. Ngwaa na nnara ha anaghi adakorita. Okwu ha na-ekwu ha anaghi adakorita. Okwu ha na-ekwu anaghi enwe mputara obula mmadu ga-aghota

O: Ndi noosu daalu maka enyemaaka unu gbasara nkowa unu nyere m banyere etu ndi nwere oria ntonto si ekwu ma na-aghota okwu ndi ozo na-ekwu

Site na mkparita uka onye nchocha na ndi zara ajuju onu, a choputara na ndi nwere oria ntonto anomia anaghi edobe iwu uda asusu nke na-eme na ha na-ekwughari okwu ugboro ugboro. Ha enweghi ike ikpopta aha mmadu maobu ihe eserese di ha n'ihu. Ozokwa, ha anaghi ewebata ngwaa na aha n'okwu ha.

4.2 Nchoputa Nchocha a

Nchoputa nchocha a gosiri ihe ndi a: nke mbu ndi nwere oria ntonto anomia enweghi ike ikpopta aha ihe obula maobu mmadu. Ha enweghi ike ikpopta aha ihe eserese e dowere n'ihu ha. Ha anaghi edobe usoro iwu udaasusu. Ha na-ekwughari otu mkpuruokwu ugboro ugboro. Ozokwa, okwukwu okwu na odide ihe na-ara ha ahụ. Mkparitauka ndi nwere oria ntonto anomia ma ndi enweghi ya anaghi aga were were .

4.3 Mmehi

Nchocha a gosiri na ndi nwere oria ntonto anomia anaghi edobe iwu udaasusu nke na-ebute nkweghari mkpuruokwu ugboro ugboro. Nke a gosiri na ndi nwere oria ntonto nwere nsogbu n'ihoro okwu dabara adaba n'ihu na ha enweghi ike ikwuputa ya. Nkwuritaokwu di ezigbo mkpa na ndu mmadu Ndi nwere oria ntonto anomia na-enwe mmekpa ahụ na mkparitauka di n'etiti ha na ndi enweghi oria a. Oge ufodu umuaka na-eji ndi nwere oria a eme ihe ochi nke na-eme ka ha na-ewe iwe ma ghara ikwu okwu oge ufodu.

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