

NLEBAANYA NA NKWUHIE DỊ NA MKPARỊTA ỤKA NDỊ ỌCHỊCHỊ NAỊJIRIA AHỌỌRỌ

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Umi

Nchọcha a lebara anya na nkwojọ na nkwohie ndi ndoro ndoro ọchichi, ndi ọchichi na ndi oru gomenti Naijiria n'okwu ọha. Mbunuche nchọcha a bu inyocha okwu di iche iche nke ndi ndoro ndoro ọchichi na nke ndi oru gomenti n'ọha. Ndi nchọcha jiri atutu nkwohie onu nke Freud ma o bu atutu paraprazis ma gbasoro usoro nkwa kwolitativ nyochaa nchọcha a. Nchọcha a nyochara okwu iri na ato nke ndi ndoro ndoro ọchichi na ndi oru gomenti na Naijiria. Nchoputa e nwetara na nchọcha a gosiri na nkwojọ na nkwohie na-esite n'ime ahụ ma na-adaputa mmadu na-amaghi ama. Ndi nchọcha choputara na nkwojọ na nkwohie okwu na-adaputa mgbe mmadu bu ihe ozo n'obi ma hu onwe ya ikwuputa ihe ozo bukwere nke a hutara n'ebe ufodu ndi ndoro ndoro ọchichi na ndi oru gomenti no n'obodo Naijiria. Nchọcha a na-atuzi aka ka ndi ndoro ndoro ọchichi na ndi oru gomenti buru ndi ga-agbali imata iwu di n'uto asusu nke asusu ha choro iji meputa okwu ma nwee mkpachapu anya mgbe o buha ha na-emeputa okwu n'ọha iji gbanahu ma gbochie nkwojọ na nkwohie.

Okpurukpu Okwu: asusu, mmeputa okwu, ndoro ndoro ọchichi, nkwohie, nkwojọ.

1.0 Mkpelite

Omumu nke asusu na-eleba anya na nka anọ n'asusu o buha bu nke gunyere okwukwu (speaking), ogige (listening) Odide (writing) na ogugu (reading). Okwukwu bu nka nke abuo n'asusu. Di ka Field (2004) siri kwawaa, okwukwu bu otu n'ime oru siri ike nke na-esite n'uburanye ndi na-asu asusu Bekee ka asusu nke abuo ha. Okwukwu bu otu n'ime uzọ e si ezikorita ozi bu nke mmadu ji eziputa mbunuche na echiche ya. Okwukwu di ezigbo mkpa n'ihia na tupu mmadu enwee ike imetalị ihe o buha n'asusu ozo, o ga-enwe ike iji asusu ahụ mee ihe site na nkwoputa. Na mmadu asusu gara nke oma bu na mmadu ga-enwe ike iji asusu di otu a zikorita ozi. Iji mee ka mmadu nwee ezi nzikorita ozi, ndi di otu a ga-eso iwu di n'asusu ahụ. Nke a putara na tupu a huta mmadu di ka onye di mma n'asusu Bekee, onye di otu a ga-abu onye maara uto asusu Bekee nke oma, mara oha okwu ya nke oma, ma kpopotakwa okwu di n'asusu a etu kwesiri ekwesị. Naibaho, Aziz na Sembiring (2018) kwuru na na mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya kwa ubochi, asusu na-arụ oru di mkpa iji mee ka mmadu na ibe ya na-emekorita. Ma otu o di, na nzikorita ozi, mmadu oge ufodu na-emehie ma o bu kwuhie n'okwu na-amaghi ama. Mmehie ma o bu nkwohie ndi a ha na-eme na-amaghi ama ka a na-akpo nkwojọ okwu. Nkwojọ okwu na-aputa ihe mgbe ahazighariri uda ma o bu mkpuru okwu n'etiti okwu abuo ma o bu kari. Nkwojọ bu mmehie na-amaghi ama nke na-esite n'onu okwu. Nkwojọ nke a na-aka ahuta n'okwu na-abukari nkwohie okwu.

O bu ihe di oke mkpa ileba anya n'asusu di ka otu uzọ nke ndi ọchichi si na emetuta ma na-achi ndi mmadu. Asusu di mkpa n'ihia na mmadu puru iji ikike di na ya gbaa onwe ya ume iji tugharịa uche ndi mmadu n'ebe o no. Apakama (2006) hutara asusu di ka otu uzọ mmadu ji emeputa ihe ndi di ya n'uche ka ndi ozo nwee ike ighota ya. Ihe nke a putara bu na nghota di oke mkpa na mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya. Ihe

mmadu abuo ma o bu karia na ekwu ha ji aghota onwe ha bu asusu. Tupu e nwee asusu, onye ozo ga-aghotariri ihe a na-ako.

Nkwuputa asusu ma o bu mmeputa asusu bu otu agwa nke a na-ahuta n'ebe mmadu no. Mmadu na-ekwu okwu iji ziputa mbunuche ya di iche iche di ka iju ajuju, irio ariri na inweta amamihe. Na mmeputa asusu, okwu na-ebido site n'iche na ha nwere ike inweta ebunuche ha site n'ihoro na ikwuputa ihe ha bu n'uche. Nke a na-aputa ihe n'uzo abuo, nke bu nkwo na mmeputa. N'usoro nkwo di ka Agbedo (2009) siri kowaa, okwu na-ebu uzo kwadoo ihe ha choro site n'igbado ukwu na etu ha choro iji gbanwee onodu ndi na-ege nti. Usoro nke nkwo na mmeputa asusu na-agbaso uzo ndia; nkwo ububo, nkwo ahiriokwu, nkwo okwu nsome na usoro mkpuputa.

Na nkwo ububo, okwu ga-akwo udi ububo o ga-abanye na ya. Nke a gunyere okwu ileba anya ma ububo ahia o bu nke akomako, nke mkparita uka, inye iwu ka o bu nke nkwasia. Udi ububo o bu ga-akowa udi okwu ga-adaba n'ububo di etu a. Okwu ga-ahorokwa ahiri okwu ndi ga-adaba nke oma ij nweta mbunuche ya n'ububo di etu a. Nkwo okwu nsome gunyere ihoro mkpuru okwu, nkebi okwu, ma o bu akpaalokwu ndi nke ga-adaba nke oma ma o buru na ahazie ha etu ha kwesiri idi di ka uzo asusu nke asusu ahia siri di. Na nkwo mmeputa asusu, okwu na-agba mbo ka o gboo mkpa nke ihe ndi mejuputara asusu nke o ga-eji bu ndi nke nwere ike imetuta ndi na-ege nti n'uzo kwesiri ekwesiri. Okwu na-egbo mkpa nke a site n'ileba anya n'amamihe nke ndi na-ege nti, nkwenye ha, mmekorita ha na ngwa asusu ndi ga-enye aka n'imeputa asusu. N'ihu nke a, na nkwo mmeputa asusu, okwu na-eleba anya n'uzo e nwere ike iji gboo mkpa na-adaputa n'ogo nke ahiri okwu na okwu nsome.

Agbedo (2009) gara n'ihu kowaa na o buru na okwu akwadochaa onwe ya n'okwu o choro imeputa, ihe ozo na-eso ya bu mmeputa ma o bu nkwo asusu. Mmeputa asusu adighi mfe di ka e chere n'ihu na okwu n'oge a ga-achio ka o gboo mkpa ndina-adaputa site n'usoro nkwo ruo n'usoro mmeputa na mbiakota nke akuku ahia di iche iche na mmeputa uda. Na mmeputa asusu, okwu nwere ike suwa nsu, kwughariwa ihe o kwuburu na mbu, bu ndi o na-ekwutaghia etu o kwesiri na usoro ndi ozo ndi nwere ike ibute nkwo ma o bu nkwhie onu n'ebe okwu di.

Agbedo (2009) kowara nkwo di ka ikwo okwu na mmeputa nke okwu di ka a turu anya. O gara n'ihu kowaa na mmeputa okwu di ka a turu anya bu mgbe okwu maara ihe o choro ikwu ma kwuputa ya n'enweghinagheri onu o bula. Nkwo na-aputa ihe mgbe a na-ekwu okwu na-aputakari n'udi nkwasia. Di ka Aitchison (1976) siri kowaa, nkwasia a nwere ike iputa ihe n'onodu abuo. Onodu abuo ndi a gunyere mgbe okwu kwusituru kpom kpom ole na ole oge o na-ekwuputa okwu tupu ya gaa n'ihu na ikwu okwu di ka "...er...um..." tupu o cheta okwu nke o choro ikwuputa.

N'usoro nkwo nke mmeputa okwu, a na-enwe usoro mmeputa uda nke na-enye aka ijide mkpuru okwu dum nke a choro ikpuputa n'usoro okwu. Usoro ikpeazu na nkwo bu mbiako nke akuku ahia ndi na-enye aka na mmeputa okwu. Mbiako a na-enyere akwara mmeputa uda aka n'ihe ha ga-eme na mgbe ha kwesiri iji mee ya. Nke a na-ebute mmeputa okwu nke okwu bu n'uche. Ma oge ufodu, okwu na-ahuta onwe ya ikwu ihe na-abughia ihe o bu n'uche n'ihu oge ufodu akwara mmeputa uda anaghia eme ihe a choro ka o mee bu nke na-ebute onodu nkwo okwu ozo nke a na-akpo nkwhie okwu.

Nkwhie okwu bu nsogbu okwukwu okwu, na-eme na onye na-ekwu okwu ga-eburu okwu n'uche ma kwuhie ya site n'ikwuputa ihe ozo. Agbedo (2009) kowara na nkwhie okwu bu nkwo na-eme mmadu n'amaghia ama nke na-adapu n'ihe okwu bu n'uche. O gara n'ihu ikwu na nkwhie adogola echiche otutu ndi nchocha di ka Freud (1975), Nooteboom (1969), Boomer, Donald na Laver (1968), Fromkin (1973) na Garrett (1975) bu ndi nchocha ha edubala n'ichoputa onodu nke usoro mmeputa uda. Otu ihe doro anya bu

na ire mmadu dum na-ekwuhie otu oge ma o bu ozo karichaa mgbe ike gwuru mmadu, mgbe mmadu nuru mmanya ma obu mgbe ujo jidere mmadu.

Nkwuhie okwu na-aputa ihe n'onodu di iche iche ma nweekwa ike ibute nsogbu diiche iche n'ebe okwu nọ. O nwere ike ibute nsogbu di ka ichu mmadu n'oru, ibute ihe mberede nakwa ime ka mmadu daa na ndoro ndoro ochichi. Nkwuhie nwekwara ike ibute nsogbu na mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya. N'ih i nke a, adorola uche otutu ndi mmuta na sayensi asusu na ndi mmuta n'amumamu nsunuburu n'ebe nkwuhie okwu di iji mara etu e nwere ike isi leba nsogbu di otu a anya.

Asusu nke ndi ndoro ndoro ochichi n'obodo Naijiria bu nke kwujo na nkwuhie juputara. Di ka amumamu nke ndoro ndoro bu nke otutu ihe na-ekwesighi ekwes i juputara, otu a kwa ka asusu ya di. Otutu ndi ndoro ndoro ochichi n'obodo Naijiria choro ka ahuta ha di ka ndi di ike nke ukwu, bukw nke na-eduba ha ime mpu na aruuala di iche iche. N'ih i nke a, icho onwe onye juputara na ndoro ndoro ochichi emeela ka ha buru ndi na-esi n'otu otu ndoro ndoro banye n'otu ozo kwa mgbe kwa mgbe.

N'obodo e nwere ochichi onye kwuo uche ya, ndi obodo nwere ikike itunyere onye o bula ha choro vootu n'oge ndoro ndoro ochichi ma nke a na-adabere n'okwu nke onye ndoro ndoro, iji mee ka ndi ozo ghota uru nke na-esi n'ochichi di etu a puta. N'okwu ndoro ndoro ochichi okacha n'oge nkwadobe ntuliaka elu n'ochichi, a na-eji asusu kwuputa mbunuche mmadu etu ndi na-ege nti ga-anata ozi ahu ma kwenye n'ih e onye na-ekwu okwu na-ekwu. Di ka Beard (2000) siri kwuo, okwu ma o bu asusu ndoro ndoro ochichi agaghi aburiri eziokwu, kama isi ihe ga-abu etu onye na-ekwu okwu ga-esi kwuo ihe e nwere ike ikwenye ekwenye.

2.0 Ntuleghari Agumagu

N'ebe a, ochocha ga-atuleghari agumagu di iche iche metutara isiokwu nchocha a. E kere ntuleghari agumagu a uzo ano: ntuleghari atutu, ntuleghari ihe e derela n'isiokwu, nchikota ntuleghari agumagu na atutu nchocha.

2.1 Ntuleghari Atutu

Atutu a gbasoro n'oru nchocha a gunyere:

Atutu Parapraxis (parapraxis) nke onye tuputara ya bu Sigmund Freud, n'afọ (1901). Atutu a bukw nke a maara di ka atutu nkwuhie onu nke Freud. Atutu a na-akowa na ihe na-ebute nkwuhie onu ma o bu kwujo okwu na-esite na mmetuta nke ime mmuo n'abughi site n'asusu. O kowara na nke a bu n'ih i onodu ime mmuo nke mmadu. Nke a putara na kwujo na-aputa ihe n'ih i mputara mmetuta nke echiche bu nke na-adabere n'ih e okwu choro ikwu. Ihe mmadu kwuru na-egosiputa ihe o na-eche n'obi ya n'oge ahụ. Atutu a gara n'ihu ikowa na nkwuhie bu mmejo nke ime mmuo bu nke na-egosi ma na-akowa ihe mmadu na-eche, mmetuta, ncho na nkwenye onye di otu a bukw nke na-egosi ime mmuo nke mmadu.

Atutu ozo bu atutu (perceptual loop) nke Levelt tuputara n'afọ (1983). Nke a bu atutu nke na-enyocha okwu bu nke kwenyere na onodu nghota okwu na-enyocha odidi nke okwu mmadu. Usoro nnyocha okwu a na-enyocha okwu nke mmadu meputara na nkwapo nke ime bukw nke a na-akpo (inner loop). Oge nke mmeputa okwu bu otu n'ime ihe na-emetuta mgbochi nke nkwapo oge na mmezi. N'iga n'ihu, Levelt (1995) kwenyere na a na-emeputa okwu site n'uzo di iche iche di ka; nkwapo nke ihe a choro ikwu, nchikota mkpuru okwu, nchikota uda na mbiako akuku ahụ di iche iche. Atutu a kowara na di ka onye na-ekwu okwu ma o bu okwu, na onye di otu a na-anu ihe o choro ikwu bu nke na-esonye n'okwu ndi okwu nuru. Nke

a na-akowa na mmadu nwere ike ichoputa nkwujo ma o bu nkwuhie n'okwu tupu a na-ekwuputa okwu di otu a.

Atutu ozọ bu atutu (Natural Phonology) nke onye tuputara ya bu David Stampe n'afọ (1969). Atutu a na-ahuta mkpopta uda nke asusu di ka onodu uburu nke amaghi ama bunke na-anochi n'etiti okwu a choro ikwu nke a na-akpoptabeghi na mkpuru okwu ndi a na-akpoptala n'okwu. Atutu a na-eleba anya n'usoro mkpopta uda bu nke nwere onodu odidichi olu mmadu na nramaahu ndi a na-enweta na mmeputa okwu. Atutu a na-akowaputa uzọ ihe abuo di mkpa, nke bu na fonim ma o bu mkpuru uda bu onyonyo nke uda ndi e nwere n'asusu di n'uche mmadu. Nke ozọ bu nzaghachi nke mmadu nye nramaahu ndi a na-ahuta na mmeputa uda na-esite n'iji otu uda dochie anya uda ozọ. Atutu a kwenyere na ndi na-amu asusu nke abuo na-eji mkpuru uda ndi di mfe dochie anya mkpuru uda ndi a na-enweghi n'asusu epum ha ma were ha di ka ha bu otu uda. (Mayuuf na Al-hindawi, 2017).

Atutu ozọ bu atutu nke mmekorita nke a kporo atutu (spreading-activation). Onye tuputara atutu a bu Dell (1986). Atutu a gbakwasara ukwu n'iwu njikota ma na-akowa naana-enweta nnochite anya ihe n'ogo o bula. Atutu a kwenyere na mkpuru okwu na-arụ ọrụ di iche iche n'oge mkpalite ha. Mgbe akpalitere otu mkpuru okwu, mkpalite a na-agbasa site na mkpuru okwu a ruo na mkpuru okwu ndi ozọ yiri ya. mmeputa n'oge nkwardo mkpopta okwu na-aputa ihe n'ogo niile ma burukwa nke na-emetuta ibe ya. A na-enwe ọba okwu nke na-arụ ọrụ na mmeputa ebe iwu ntinye na-ahoro mkpuru okwu ndi a na-emeputa. Di ka atutu a si kowaa, nkwujokwu na-aputa ihe n'ihu na oge ufodu, a na-enwe mkpalite nke mkpuru okwu na-adabaghi karja mkpuru okwu nke dabara. Nkwenye na a na-akpalite otutu mkpuru okwu n'otu oge na-eme ka a na-enwe nkwujo na nkwuhie n'oge niile. A na-ahuta nkwujona nkwuhie mgbe okwu e meputara bu nke na-adabaghi yiri nke ekwesiri imeputa n'uda nakwa n'echiche. Atutu a na-akowa na uda na echiche nwere ike imetuta nhoro okwu n'otu oge. Site n'atutu a, mkpalite okwu na-esite n'ogo ahiriokwu rute ogo mkpuru asusu na ogo mkpuru udaasusu n'ogo o bula. Mkpuru okwu nke kacha nwee mkpalite bu nke a na-ahuta na mmeputa okwu.

2.2 Nchocha e meren'isiokwu na ndiozo yiri ha

E nweela ufodu nchocha e mere bu nke metutara nkwujo na nkwuhie okachasi nye ndi ọrụ gomenti ma o bu ndi ochichi n'okwu ọha. Ọrụ nchocha ochocha tuleghariri bu ndi a:

Naibaho, Aziz na Sembiring (2018) mere nchocha n'isiokwu, “nkwuhie onu nke umu akwukwo na-amu asusu Bekee”. Mbunuche nchocha ha bu ichoputa udi nkwuhie onu nke umu akwukwo mahadum Bengkulu na-eme na ngosiputa nke Semina ha na ichoputa udi nkwuhie onu nke na-akacha aputa n'ebe umuakwukwo ndi a no. Ndi ha ji mee nchocha bu umu akwukwo ise na ngalaba ha bu ndi mere ihe nguputa nke semina ha. Ngwa nchocha nke e ji mee nchocha a bu ndi odee n'onwe ha. Ha nwetara njiatule site n'usoro ndetu ma nyochaa njiatule ha site n'usoro kwolitativ and kwontitativ. Nchoputa nke nchocha a gosiri na e were njiatule iri isii site na semina umu akwukwo ma n'ime njiatule ndi a, a choputara udi nkwuhie isii n'ime udi asato nke e nwere. N'ime udi nkwuhie niile a choputara, ndi nchocha choputara na iji okwu dochie anya okwu ozọ bu udi nkwuhie kara puta ihe n'ebe umu akwukwo no.

Pepito (2019) mere nchocha n'isiokwu, “nkwujo ndi a na-enwetakarị n'asusu nke abuo: nkewa, nnyocha na mmetuta ha”. Mbunuche nchocha a bu ichoputa kewaa ma nyochaa nkwujo iri abuo bu ndi na-asu asusu Bekee di ka asusu nke abuo n'onodu di iche iche na mkparitauka. Nchocha a lebakwara anya na mmetuta ya na nkuzi nke asusu Bekee. Nchocha a gbasoro usoro nkowa kwolitativ site n'inyocha okwu. Na nchocha a, enwetara ma nyochaa njiatule n'otu oge bu nke ochocha mere n'otu onwa. Nchocha a choputara na nkwujo a choputara bu nke e kewara uzọ asaa. Njiatule gosiri na iwere okwu dochie anya

okwu ozo bu udi nkwojo nke na-aka aputa ihe kara udi ndi ozo. Otutu nkwojo na-esitekwa n'uda aputa. Nke a putara n'otutu nkwojo ndi e nwetara na nchocha a sitere na mmeputa nke mkporuda bu ndi nke yiri uda nke ebu n'uche. Ochocha tuziri aka na nchocha a ka ndi nkuzi asusu Bekee na-agba mbo iwebata ihe omumu ga-enyere umu akwukwo aka n'isu asusu Bekee nke oma ma meputa okwu nke di mma. O tuzikwara aka na ndi nkuzi kwesiri i na-eme nchocha uzo ha nwere ike iji duzie nkwojo umu akwukwo iji gbochie nsogbu a.

Ismail, Detrianto na Rohmah (2020) mere nchocha n'isiokwu, “nkwhie onu na nguputa nke umu akwukwo na-agu akwukwo na mba ozo: ihe mgbagide ukwu nke ogbakwo umu akwukwo na-agu akwukwo na mba ozo”. Nchocha a kwara na e nwere ike ihuta nkwhie onu na nguputa nke umu akwukwo na-agu akwukwo na mba ozo bu nke a hutara n'ogbakwo ha mere. E ji mmadu ato bu ndi a hotara na mba di iche iche mee nchocha a iji mata nyochaa ma choputa udi nkwhie onu nke a na-ahuta ebe umu akwukwo na-agu akwukwo na mba ozo no; ihe ndi nwere ike ibute nkwhie onu ndi a na uzo ndi e nwere ike iji gbanahu ya. Ndi ochocha gbasoro usoro nkowa kwolitativ iji mee nchocha n'uzo nsunuburu. Nchoputa nke e nwetara na nchocha a gosiri na a hutara ano n'ime udi nkwhie onu asato nke a choputara n'ogbakwo ahụ nke umu akwukwo na-agu akwukwo na mba ozo mere. Udi nkwhie onu nke a na-akacha ahuta bu iji okwu ozo dochie okwu ozo. ihe nwere ike ibute nkwhie onu n'ebe okwu di bu nramaahu nke ime mmuo, ujo nke onodu na gburugburu. Nchocha a lebakwara anya n'uzo ndi na-ekwu okwu ji na-agbaso iji gbanahu nkwhie onu mgbe ha na-ekwu okwu. Ndi ochocha jiri atutu uma okwu Fromkin (1973) na atutu uma okwu Clark (1977) tuchaa isiokwu nchocha a.

Alderete (2020) mere nchocha n'isiokwu “nkwojo okwu na usoro mkporuta uda: nnyocha nke nsunuburu na atutu sayensi asusu”. Mbunuche nchocha a bu inyocha mmetuta mkporuta uda na nkwojo okwu na oru sayensi asusu na-arụ nye nkeji okwu na udaolu. Na nchocha a, ochocha choputara na nchikota nke nkwojo okwu, a na-enweta usoro akpomuda. Nkwojo okwu bu nke nnochi ndoko mkporuda nke na-abia oge niile na ngosi akpomuda nke ntofe uda na amumamu uda nge. Na nchocha a, ntuleghari atutu ya kwadoro atutu nke gunyere usoro mmeputa okwu na ngosi mmeputa nke uda site n'atutu akpomuda.

Sitorus (2021) mere nchocha n'isiokwu, “nkwojo umu akwukwo na mmeputa okwu na mmekorita ha na klaasi”. Mbunuche nchocha a bu inyocha nkwojo nke umu akwukwo na mmeputa okwu, iji mara udi nkwojo na nkwojo ndi nke kara puta ihe na mmekorita nke umu akwukwo no na ngalaba asusu Bekee na simesta nke mbu ha. Usoro ochocha gbasoro mee nchocha a bu usoro nkowa kwolitativ ebe o jiri umu akwukwo iri ato nke o nwetara site na tumbom tumbom mee nchocha ya. Ochocha nwetara njiatule ya site na nlereanya, teepu rekoda na igba ajuju onu. E jiri atutu nke Clark na Clark tuchaa nchocha a. Nchoputa nke nchocha a gosiri na e nwere nkwojo umuakwukwo isii na mmeputa okwu nke gunyere; nkwasị na-etinyeghi ihe, nkwasị nke e tinyere ihe, nkwhighari, ilaghachi azu, nkwasị ihe ekwuteghi na nkwhie onu. Nkwojo ndi nke kara puta ihe bu nkwasị na-etinyeghi ihe. Ochocha gara n'ihu ichoputa na ihe ndi nwere ike ikpata nkwojo na-esite n'ime mmuo, mmekorita na mmetuta. N'agbanyeghi nke a, ochocha choputakwara na nkwojo umu akwukwo bunke e nwere ike inweta n'uto asusu na mkporuta ebe mmafe asusu, ntughari, elezighi anya na asusu epum nwekwara ike ibute nkwojo.

Hussain, Zahid na Ilyas (2021) mere nchocha n'isiokwu “nkwhie onu na nkuputa ederede nke ndi ochichi na n'akwukwo nduzi nke Pakistan”. Mbunuche nchocha ha bu inyocha otutu nkwhie onu nakwa nke na-aputa ihe na nkuputa ederede n'ebe ndi ochichi Pakistan no. Ha lebara anya n'atutu oru Fromkin (1973) na Mackay (1993) iji were sekasia ma nyochaa njiatule ha. Nchoputa ha gosiri na iji ihe nochie anya na-aka aputa ihe kara udi nkwhie onu ndi ozo. Nchocha a gakwara n'ihu ichoputa na transpozishonu di ka udi ndehie na nkuputa ederede na-aka aputa ihe kara udi ndi ozo. Ndi ochocha nyere ntuziaka ka ndi

ozọ ga-eme nchọcha lebakwuo anya na nkwhie ọnyụ bụ nke e nwere ike inweta n'ọnọdụ dị iche iche di ka n'ihe nlere vidio nakwa na mkparita ụka kwa ụbọchi. Ha tuzikwara aka ka e nyochakwuo ọnọdụ a site n'igbanwe atụtụ a nke e jiri ruo ọrụ na nchọcha a.

2.3 Atụtụ Nchọcha

Atụtụ niile e nyochara n'ọrụ nchọcha a dị mma ma baa uru, ma ọchọcha ọrọ atụtụ nkwhie ọnyụ nke Freud (1901) bụkwa nke a na-akpọ atụtụ parapraxis iji ziputa mbunuche nchọcha a. Atụtụ a dabara iji tulee nchọcha a n'ihu na nkwhie na-esite n'ime ahụ aputa bụkwa nke na-adaputa mmadụ na-amaghị ama. Atụtụ a na-akowaputa na ihe mmadụ na-ekwu na-esite n'ihe onye dị etu a na-eche n'obi ya. Ọ gara n'ihu kowaa nkwhie di ka mmadụ ịchọ ikwu ihe ozọ ma hụta onwe ya ebe ọ na-ekwu ihe ozọ di iche n'ihe ọchọburu ikwu. Atụtụ a kowara na ihe ndi nwere ike ibute nkwhie ma ọ bụ nkwhie bụ mgbe mmadụ meghariri onye ozọ anya, agwa, emereme, ichu ura ma ọ bụ ileba anya n'echiche onye ozọ. Ọ bụ inyocha ihe ndi a di ka o si metuta nkwhie na nkwhie ndi ndoro ndoro ọchichi na ndi ọrụ gomenti nke obodo Naijiria n'okwu ọha ka atụtụ a ji daba n'ọrụ nchọcha a, n'ihu na ọ ga-enye aka inyocha ihe ndi a.

2.4 Nchikọta Ntuleghari Agumagu

Nchọcha a lebara anya ma tulegharia atụtụ na ọrụ nchọcha ndi ọchọcha ozọ. Ọrụ nchọcha ndi a ọchọcha tuleghari metutara isiokwu nke a na-eme nchọcha na ya site n'otu ụzọ ma ọ bụ nke ozọ. Ntuleghari agumagu na nchọcha a ewetala nghota na nkwhie okwu na-aputa ihe n'okwu mmadụ na-ekwu n'ọha. Ọrụ nchọcha ndi a lebara anya n'udi nkwhie di iche iche nke nkwhie bụ otu udi nke na-aputakari ihe n'ebe ndi mmadụ nọ karịa udi nkwhie ndi ozọ.

Na nchọcha nke Naibaho, Aziz na Sembiring (2018) mere, mbunuche nchọcha ha buichoputa udi nkwhie ọnyụ nke ụmụ akwukwọ mahadum na-eme na ngosiputa mahadum. Ọ bụ ezie na ha mere nchọcha banyere nkwhie bụ nke bụ na ha ji ụmụ akwukwọ na-amụ asụsụ Bekee na mahadum mee nchọcha ha ebe ọchọcha nke a ji ndi ndoro ndoro ọchichi na ndiochichi goomenti Naijiria mee nchọcha nke ya.

Nchọcha nke Pepito (2019) na nchọcha nke a yiri n'udi na ndi nchọcha abuo ndi a lebara anya na nkwhie ebe ọ bụ kwa na njiatule ndiochọcha nke a nwetara bụ nkwhie nke ndiochọcha mere n'asụsụ nke abuo nke bụ asụsụ Bekee. Ndiiche di n'etiti nchọcha abuo ndi a buna Pepito ejighi ndiochichi mee nchoputa ya ebe ọchọcha a ji ndi ndoro ndoro ọchichi na ndiochichi n'ọrụ goomenti mee nchọcha ya.

N'otu aka ahụ, n'ọrụ nchọcha nke Ismail, detrain na Rohmah (2020), ebe mgbagide ukwu ha n'ọrụ nchọcha ha mere na nkwhie ọnyụ bụ n'ụmụ akwukwọ na-aga akwukwọ na mba ozọ ebe ọ dighi otu a n'ọrụ nchọcha nke a, nke ebe mgbagide ukwuchọcha bụ na ndi ndoro ndoro ọchichi na ndioru goomenti n'agbanyeghi na ọrụ nchọcha abuo ndi a lebachara anya na nkwhie ọnyụ. N'ọrụ Alderete (2020), o lebara anya na nkwhie okwu n'usoro mkpopta uda ebe ọrụ nchọcha nke a lebara anya na nkwhie n'usoro okwu nke ndiochichi.

N'agbanyeghi na ọrụ nchọcha ndi a dum elebara anya na ntuleghari agumagu metutara isiokwu nchọcha a nke bụ nkwhie na nkwhie n'okwu ọha, ọchọcha choputara na o nweghi ọrụ nchọcha nke lebara anya na nkwhie na nkwhie ndi ndoro ndoro ọchichi na ndi ọrụ gomenti nke Naijiria n'okwu ọha, ebe ọ na-enwekwaghi nke n'ime ha na ọrụ nchọcha nke a jiri otu udi atụtụ ruo ọrụ. Ntuleghari nke isiokwu ndi a nyekwara aka imatakwa ihe banyere isiokwu nchọcha a.

3.0 USORO NCHỌCHA

Ngalaba nchọcha a na-eleba anya n'usoro ọchọcha gbasoro iji kowaa ma nyochaa isiokwu nchọcha a. Nchọcha a gbasoro usoro nkwa kwolitativ site n'iji nsere. Ọchọcha nyochara nkwojọ na nkwohie nke ndi ndoro ndoro ọchichi na ndi oru gomentị nke Naijiria n'okwu ọha. Usoro nchọcha a ka ọchọcha gbasoro iji kowaa ma nyochaa njiatule ndi o nwetara. Ọchọcha nwetara njiatule o jiri mee nchọcha a site n'inyocha nkwojọna nkwohie iri na atọ nke ọ chọputara n'okwu ndi ndorondoro ọchichi n'ọha bu nke o nwetere site n'ıntaneeti. Ọchọcha jikwa atutu nkwohie onu nke Freud ma ọ bu atutu Paraprazis tuchaa njiatule ya.

4.0 NSEKASI NJIATULE

Ngalaba a na-eleba anya na nsekasi na nnyocha njiatule bu nke e nwetara n'oru nchọcha a nke bu; Nkwujo na nkwohie ndi ndoro ndoro ọchichi, ndi ọchichi na ndi oru gomentị Naijiria n'okwu ọha. Ọchọcha ga-atucha njiatule site n'inyocha ufodu okwu ndi metutara nkwojọ na nkwohie ufodu ndi ndoro ndoro ọchichi nke Naijiria n'okwu ọha.

Ufodu okwu mmadu na-ekwu na-aputa ihe di iche iche di ka mbunuche okwu si di. Mputara na echiche okwu na-adi n'ime asusu. ka anyi leba anya n'ufodu okwu ndi a bu ndi e ji mee njiatule nchọcha a:

Nke mbu: “Bala Blu, Blu, Bulalaba”

Okwu a nke di n'elu bu nke onye ji otu APC na-azo ọchichi onyeisi ala onye nke buuru govanọ steeti Legoosi bu Bola Ahmed Tinubu kwuru ubochi Toosde, abali iri na asaa n'onwa Novemba n'afọ 2022, mgbe ọ na-agwa ndi nkwo ya okwu na Steeti Imo.

Nnyocha:

Okwu a bu “Bala Blu, Blu, Bulalaba” bu nkwojọ nke sitere n'aka Bola Tinubu mgbe ọ na-achọ etu o ga-esi akpọtuta okwu a bu “hullabaloo”.

Nke abuo: “vote for A...PDP”

Okwu nke a sitere n'onu onye ji otu PDP azo ọchichi onyeisi ala onye nke buuru osote onyeisi ala Naijiria nke bu Atiku Abubaka, mgbe ọ na-ekwu okwu na Jos nke Steeti Plateau.

Nnyocha

“Vote for A...PDP” bu nkwohie nke sitere n'aka Atiku Abubaka n'oge ngaghari ndoro ndoro ọchichi (political rally) nke ọ gara bu ebe o ji asusu Awusa gwa ndi mmadu okwu. O bu n'obi igwa ha ka ha tanyere otu PDP, ma omaghi mgbe o ji bido na “A”. Mgbe ọ matara onwe ya, ọ laghachiri azu bidokwa na “PDP”.

Nke atọ: “Nasarawa is big... It is a great country”.

Nke a sitere n'onu otu onye ozo bu nke ji otu ‘LP’azo ọchichi onye isi ala Naijiria onye buuru govanọ steeti Anambara nke bu Peter Obi kwuru n'ubochi Tosde, abali iri na atọ n'onwa iri n'afọ 2022.

Nnyocha:

Okwu a bu “Nasarawa is big... It is a great country”, bu nkwojọ n'ihia na Nasarawa abughi (country) di ka okwu kpọtuta ya kama ọ bu otu n'ime steeti ndi e nwere na Naijiria.

Nke Anọ: “God bless PD... APC”

Nke a sitere n’ọnụ Bola Ahmed Tinubu bụ nke jikwa aha APC azọ ọchịchị onyeisi ala Naijiria. N’abali iri na ise n’ọnwā iri na otu n’afọ 2022, nke a dapuru ya n’ọnụ n’obodo Jos nke dị na steeti plateau oge ọ na-ekpere otu ya bụ APC ekpere maka oge nkwado ndoro ndoro ọchịchị.

Nnyocha:

Okwu nke a bụ nkwehie, n’ihi na okwu choro ikpere otu ya bụ APC ekpere agamnihu n’ihe chere ha n’ihu nke bụ ndoro ndoro ọchịchị ma omaghi mgbe aha otu (party) ozo jiri daputa ya n’ọnụ na mbu nke ọ ghọtara onwe ya ozugbo ma kpoputakwa aha otu nke ya.

Nke ise: “El Rufai turned a rotten situation into a bad one”.

N’abali iri na ise n’ọnwā iri n’afọ 2022, onye jikwa aha otu APC azọ ọchịchị onyeisi ala nke bụ Bola Tinubu kwuru nkea na Kaduna mgbe ha gara (Kaduna Economic and Investment Summit (KAD Invested)).

Nnyocha:

Nke a bụ nkwehie nke si n’ọnụ Bola Tinubu n’ihi na ihe o bu n’obi ikwu abughi mputara ihe o kwuru. O choro ikwu na onye ahụ ọ na-ekwu maka ya (El Rufai) nke bụ govanọ Steeti Kaduna maara etu e si ahazi onodu n’adighi mma. O gosiputara nke a, n’ihi na ọ gara n’ihu kwuo nke a: “some people need to understand idioms. When I said he turned a rotten situation into a bad one, it is an achievement”.

Nke isii: “Prevent church rat from eating poisoned Holy Communion”.

N’abali iri na asaa n’ọnwā iri n’afọ 2022, onye ji aha otu APC azọ ọchịchị onyeisi ala bụ Bola Tinubu kwujokwara okwu ozo mgbe ha na-eme ogbakọ ndi onu na-eru n’okwu obodo na steeti Kaduna.

Nnyocha:

Nke a bụ nkwehie sitere n’ọnụ okwu mgbe ọ choro iza ajuju nke mmadu juru banyere mgbanwe ihu eluigwe. N’aziza ya, ọ kwuru na “climate change is a question of how do you prevent a church rat from eating a poisoned holy communion?” Nke a bụ nkwehie n’ihi na aziza ya adabaghi n’ihe a juru nke putara n’ihe o bu n’uche adabaghi n’ihe o kwuputara.

Nke asaa: “Do you know how many of you are tweeting on whatsapp right now”.

Nke a sitere n’ọnụ Bola Ahmed Tinubu n’ọnwā anon’afọ 2022 mgbe o kwuru na ndi ji usoro nzikoritaonzi ohuu nke a kporo (social media) ezirita ozi na-eme (tweeting n’whatsapp).

Nnyocha:

Okwu nke a bụ nkwehie n’ihi na di ka e si ekwu ya, ndina-eme (whatsapp) adighi eme (tweeting) kama obu ndi na-eme (Twitter). Nke a gosiri na okwu amaghi ma ọ bụ ọ ghọtaghi ihe ọ choro ikwu.

Nke asato: “... Ovie Omo – Agege would be the next governor of Niger Delta”.

N’abali iri abuo na ise n’ọnwā iri na otu, n’afọ 2022 ka onye ji aha otu APC azọ ọchịchị onyeisi ala Naijiria bụ Bola Tinubu mere nkwehie n’obodo Oporoza, Gbaramatu nke di na Steeti Delta oge ọ na-eme ngaghari maka nkwado ntuli aka itu vootu.

Nnyocha:

Nke a bụ nkwichie n'ihia na enweghi steeti 'Niger Delta' n'obodo Naijiria kama ihe e nwere bụ steeti Delta.

Nke Itolu:

Nkwuhie ọzọ pụtara ihe n'okwu ọzọ nke Bola Tinubu kwuru mgbe ha gara ngaghari ndi otu (party) ha gara na Jos nke nọ na steeti plateau mgbe ọ choro ikpo govanọ steeti ahụ nke aha ya bụ "Solomon Lalong", mgbe o kwuhieere ọnu ma kpoo ya "Solomon Dalong". Ma na Steeti ahụ, e nwere onye ọzọ nke na-aza aha ahụ nke ọ kporo nke bubuuru minister na-ahụ maka ndi ntoria na otuto egwuregwu na steeti ahụ.

Nke iri:

Bola Ahmed Tinubu mekwara nkwichie n'abali iri abuo na isii, n'onwa iri na otu, n'afọ 2022 mgbe ọna-agwa ndi nkwaado ya okwu na steeti Legosi bụ ebe ọ choro ikwu maka "PVC" ma kwuhie ọnu kpoo ya "APV".

Nke Iri na otu:

"... The one that we are going to make use of is ... is going to be made known by ... by my ọga at the top, yes, ..."

Nke a bụ nkwichie si n'ọnu Maazi Shem Obafaiye Sunday otu onye ọrụ nke okwa ya gbalitere n'ọrụ NSCDC (Nigerian security and Civil Defence Corp) bụ mere nke ihe ngosi n'ajụ ọnu nke ndi ọrụ (Channels Television) gbara ya n'abali iri na ise, n'onwa ato, n'afọ 2013.

Nnyocha

Nkwujo nke a daputara n'ajụ ọnu a gbara okwu gbasara akara webusaiti nke ndi ọrụ nke a juru ya, ma n'ihia ọmaghi ya, o buteere ya nkwichie na ihe ihere nye uloro ha.

Nke iri na abuo

Nwunye onye bubuuru onyeisi ala Naijiria bu Odoziaku Patience Jonathan mere otutu nkwichie oge di ya buuru onyeisi ala. Ufodu n'ime nkwichie ndi a gunyere:

- a) "My husband and Sambo is a good people"
- b) "The president was once a child and the senators were once a children"
- c) "My fellow widows"
- d) "The bombers who born them? Wasn't it not a woman? They were once a children now a adult, now they are bombing women and children making some children a widow".
- e) "We should have love for our fellow Nigerians, irrespective of their nationality".
- f) "I would rather kill myself instead of committing suicide".
- g) "Ojukwu is a great man, he died but his manhood lives one".
- h) "Why will book haram bomb last churches on Christmas day, they don't have respect for Jesus, they are a very bad person, infact I'm a sadder woman right now and Mr. President is more saddest".

Nnyocha:

Ọmụma atụ ahịrị okwu ndi a nọ n'elu site na (a) ruo na (h) bụ nkwojọ nke sitere n'ọny okwu n'ih i na ahịrị okwu ndi a niile adabaghị n'echiche n'asụsụ Bekee bụ nke e jiri meputa ahịrị okwu ndi a.

Nke iri na atọ

Inspectọ Jeneralu nke ndi uwe ojii n'oge gara aga nke aha ya bụ Ibrahim Idris mere nkwojọ okwu a oge o na-achọ iguputa edemede n'otu mmemme nke o gara

“I mean, transmission, I mean effort, that the transmission cooperation to transmission, I mean transmission to have effect, ehm apprehend, I mean, apprehensive towards the recommendation, recommended formation effective and effect, I mean, apprehensive at the transmission of... and transmission and transmission for the effective in the police command”.

Nnyocha:

Nkwujọ nke a putara ihe n'okwu onye okwa ya gbalitere n'orụ uwe ojii obodo Naijiria nke bụ Ibrahim Idris ebe ọna-agba mboiguputa edemede ya n'otu mmemme o gara, mana o kwujoro ya ekwujo ebe ihe a na-anata bụ “Transmission, transmission”.

Site na mmeputa ahiri okwu ndi a e nyochara, nkwojọ na nkwhie juputara na ha bụ nke ochocha nyochara n'uzo di ichie ichie.

NCHIKOTA NA MMECHI

Na nchocha a, ochocha sitere n'intaneeti nweta okwu iri na atọ nke sitere n'okwu ndi ndoro ndoro ochichi na ndi oru gomentị n'oha. Site na nnyocha nji atule, ochocha choputara na okwu ndi a bụ nke nkwojọ na nkwhie juputara na ya. Site n'iji atutu nchocha nkwhie onye nke Freud ma o bụ atutu parapraxis, ochocha choputara na nkwhie na nkwojọ n'okwu oha bụ nke na-esite n'ime mmuo ma na-adaputa mmadu na-amaghi ama. Ochocha jiri atutu a kwadoo nchocha a n'ih i na atutu a na-akowa n'ih e mmadu na-ekwuputa na-esite n'ih e onye di otu a na-eche n'obi ya n'oge ahụ nke na-eme ka mmadu choo ikwu ihe ozo ma na-ahuta onwe ya ikwuputa ihe ozo. Nchocha a na-akwado ma na-atuzi aka ka ndi ndoro ndoro ochichi na ndioru gomentị buru ndi ga-ama iwu di n'uto asusu Bekee na asusu nke ha choro iji kwuo okwu nke oma ma nwee mkpachapu anya mgbe o bula ha choro ikwu okwu n'oha, iji gbanahu ma gbochie nkwhie na nkwojọ n'oha.

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