

**MMETUTA AGWA NDI NKUZI N'OMUMU ABU EDEREDE IGBO N'OGO
SEKONDIRI UKWU NA ZOONU
MMUTA ENUGU, STEETI ENUGU**

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Umi

Nchocha a lebara anya na mmetuta agwa ndi nkuzi n'omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu na zoonu mmuta Enugu, Steeti Enugu. Ndi nchocha lebara anya n'imata ka agwa ndi nkuzi si emetuta umuakwukwo n'omumu abu ederede Igbo. Mbunuche anọ na ajuju nchocha anọ duziri oru a. Udi nchocha a gbasoro mee nchocha a bu nke sovee nkowa. Ndi e jiri mee nchocha a bu umuakwukwo goomenti no n'ogo sekondiri ukwu nke abuo (SS2) na zoonu mmuta Enugu, Steeti Enugu ndi di nari abuo na iri ato na asaa (237), nke e nwetara n'onuogu umuakwukwo di puku anọ, nari asaa, iri ato na asaa (4,737). E jiri usoro nhoro nsere tumbom tumbom wee hoputa ndi e jiri mee nchocha a. Ngwa nchocha e jiri mee nchocha a bu Mmetuta Agwa ndi Nkuzi n'omumu Abu Ederede Igbo (NMANNQAEI) nke nwere mkpokota anọ na ndina iri abuo na anọ (24). Mkpokota ihe e nwetere n'adimomma ngwa nchocha a bu 0.99. Nke a na-egosi na adimomma ngwa a dabara adaba. Ndi nchocha jiri ngwa ntucha miin na ndipu n'izugbe wee hazie ma tuchaa ihe ihe oru e nwetere na nchocha a. Okpurukpu ihe a choputara gosiri na mmasi ndi nkuzi, iwe oku ndi nkuzi na inubiga mmaya oke ndi nkuzi anaghi emetuta omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu ebe ipia utari ndi nkuzi na-emetuta omumu abu ederede Igbo. Aro a tuputara maka nchocha odinihu gunyere ndi a: umuakwukwo ga-agba mbọ na-esonye n'ihe omumu abu nke oma n'agbanyeghi agwa ndi nkuzi ha ebe ndi nkuzi ga-agba mbọ na-akpa ezigbo agwa nke umuakwukwo ga na-enomi nke ga-eme ka ha nwewe mmasi n'omumu abu ederede Igbo.

Okpurukpu Okwu: Asusu Igbo, Abu edere Igbo, Mmasi, Agwa ndi nkuzi, Agumagu na omumu.

Abstract

This study investigated the influence of teachers' behavior on students in learning written Igbo poetry in senior secondary schools in Enugu Education Zone of Enugu State. The study was carried out using four (4) specific purposes with four (4) corresponding research questions. Descriptive survey research design was adopted in the study. The total population of SS II

students used for the study was four thousand seven hundred and thirty-seven (4,737) from public schools in Enugu Education Zone. A sample size of two hundred and thirty-seven (237) students was drawn from the above total population. The sample population was drawn by using simple random sampling technique. The instrument used for data collection was Influence of Teachers' Behaviour in Learning Written Igbo Poetry Questionnaire (ITBLWIPQ) which was developed by the researchers. The instrument has four sections corresponding with the four research questions. It has twenty-four (24) items. The reliability index was 0.99 which showed that the instrument was appropriate for the study. The researchers used mean and standard deviation as statistical instrument to analyze the data. The findings of the study showed that teachers' interest, hot-temperedness, and drunkenness do not influence students in learning written Igbo poetry in senior secondary schools while over-flogging of students by teachers influence students. Recommendations were made by the researchers which include; students should try to get involved in the learning of written Igbo poetry not minding teachers' behaviour while the teachers should make effort to behave well as models to the students who in turn have interest in learning written Igbo poetry.

Key Words: Igbo language, Written Igbo poetry, Interest, Teachers' behaviour, Literature and omumu

Mkpqlite

Asusu bu uto mmadu na ibe ya si enwe mmekorita ma burukwa ihe di mkpa na ndu mmadu. O dighi ihe nwere isi maobu ihe dika ezigbo mmekorita n'etiti mmadu na ibe ya ma o buru na e nweghi ihe dika asusu. Agha (2016) kowara na asusu bu uto mmadu si egosiputa ebumnuche ya, ma burukwazi uto mmadu si ekwuputa ma na-akowa echiche obi ya. Mmadu na-esite n'uto di otu a egosiputa echiche Obi ya, mmetuta o nwere n'ebe mmadu ibe ya no, ihunanya o huru n'ebe mmadu ibe ya no, ihe o chere, ihe na-amasi ya na ihe anaghi amasi ya.

Mmadu Chukwu kere eke agaghi enwe ike ighota onwe ha maobu nwee ezigbo mkparitauka n'uto doro anya ma o buru na e nweghi ihe dika asusu n'owa. Ofomata (2015) kowara na asusu bu ihe mbu e ji amata obodo maobu mba mmadu siri puta. O kowakwara na o bu site n'asusu mmadu suru ka e ji amata ebe onye ahụ si nakwa onye o bu maobu onye Awusa, Yoruba maobu Igbo. Ihe o putara bu na asusu bu njirimara mba maobu agburu. Dika o di n'ala Naijiria, ebe e nwere agburu di iche iche, agburu ndi a nwegasiri asusu e ji mara ha dika asusu Tiv, Ibibio, Efik, Awusa, Yoruba, Igbo na otutu asusu ndi ozo di iche iche.

A na-asu asusu Igbo na steeti ise di na mpaghara ndida Owuwa Anyanwu nke Naijiria, ha gunyere: Abia, Anambra, Ebonyi, Enugu na Imo. A ga-ahukwa ebe ndi ozo a na-asu asusu Igbo dika Akwa Ibom, Bayelsa, Benue, Delta, Kogi na Rivers. Asusu Igbo bidoro mgbe ndi Igbo. E nwere otutu ngalaba di iche iche n'omumu asusu Igbo. Ha gunyere: utoasusu, Agumagu, Edemedede, Omenaala na Ewumewu. A bia na ngalaba ndi a niile, o bu agumagu ka onye nchocha hooro ime nchocha ya n'ihia na o choputara na umuakwukwo anaghi enwe mmasi na ngalaba agumagu.

Agumagu bu ihe omumu di okputorokpu nke sitere n'aka ndi nna nna anyi ha wee ruo n'oge ugbo a. O bu oru nka nke mmadu na-esite na ya eziputa echiche ya. Mba di iche iche nwere agumagu nke ha nke ha na esite na ya egosiputa usoro obibi ndu ha maobu nkwenye ha. Agumagu bu echiche miri emi nke mmadu cheputara ma were okwu nka di iche iche deputa

maobu kowaputa iji kpalite mmuo ndi mmadu (Okoye, 2012). Agumagu dika Okafo, Osuji na uwakwe (2014) si kwado bu ihe ndi ahụ e cheputara ma were asusu nka maobu okwu nka sitere n'ekwumekwu maobu n'edemede kowaputa iji ziputa ima mma odinaala na nkwenye ndi, ihe niile gbasara ndu n'awa a maobu n'awa ozo, ihe nwere ike ime na ihe enweghi ike ime eme, ihe a na-ahu anya na ihe anaghi ahụ anya.

Abu ederede Igbo bu echiche miri emi nke odee jiri okwu nka a piri aka wee deputa. Ihe nke a putara bu na asusu abu abughi ihe di mfe nghota, kama onye na-agu ya ga-echemi echiche ime tupu o ghota ihe abu ahụ na-ako maka ya. Abu maobu egwu bu agumagu ugwu a na-egosi ka onodu siri diri mmadu mgbe a na-agu ya. Onodu ahụ nwere ike buru onodu iwe maobu onodu onu (Okafo, Osuji na uwakwe, 2014). Abu ederede Igbo dika otu n'ime ngalaba agumagu ederede Igbo bu ihe ndi odee si n'echiche miri emi cheputa ma jiri asusu enweghi atu dee n'uzo di mkpirisi nke na-egosiputa ihe mere eme maobu ihe emeghi eme. E nwere otutu ngalaba maobu udi abu ederede Igbo di ichi ichi nke gunyere: abu otito, abu ekere, abu ikpe, abu akwa ariri, abu ntoaja, abu nwa, abu echiche miriemi, abu ihunanya, abu nkuzi na ndi ozo di ichi ichi. Ozi sitere n'aka Ndiisi Ule 'West African Examinations Council (WAEC)' (2016; 2017; 2019; 2021; 2023) kowara na otutu umuakwukwo anaghi enwe mmasi izi ajuju gbasara agumagu n'ule SSSCE, o kachasi abu nke bukwa otu ngalaba e nwere n'agumagu Igbo. Ebe ndi nke zara ya aza anaghi eme nke oma, nke gosiri na o nweghi ihe ha maara gbasara akwukwo ndi ahụ a hoputara ka ha guo. Nkwa ndi a gosiputara nhia ahụ umuakwukwo na-enwe n'omumu abu ederede Igbo. N'agbanyeghi mbu niile ndi nchocha, ndi na-ahu maka mmuta nakwa ndi goomenti na-agba ihu na omumu abu na-aga werewere site n'iwe ndi nkuzi a zuru nke oma n'asusu Igbo, ndi nchocha na-eche na agwa ndi nkuzi nwere ike imetuta umuakwukwo n'omumu abu ederede Igbo.

Agwa bu omume mmadu mere eme nke e nwere ike inabata n'obodo maobu nke a agaghi anabata n'obodo. O bukwa usoro mmadu si ebi ndu ya. Agwa maobu akparamagwa bu omume e mere eme maobu nke e kwuruekwu (Mba, Mba, Ikeokwu, Okeke, Nweze, Ugwuona, Akaeze, Onu, Eze, Prezi, na Odii, 2013). O di uzo di ichi ichi ndi nkuzi si ebi ndu maobu egosiputa agwa ha, ha gunyere: mmasi ndi nkuzi, iwe oku, inubiga mmanya oke, ipia utari, agbamume ndi nkuzi. Agwa ndi nkuzi na-akpa na klaasi nwere ike ime ka umuakwukwo nwee mmasi maobu ghara inwe mmasi n'ihe gbasara omumu abu ederede Igbo.

Mmasi bu mkpalite di n'ime mmadu nke na-eduba onye ahụ n'ibagide oru ma nogidesie ike n'iru ya bu oru ganye na o nweta mputara sitere n'oru ahụ. Mmasi bukwa mkpolite ime mmuo mmadu nwere n'ebe iru oru maobu inwe mkpebi n'ihe di (Udensi, 2015). Mmasi di ezigbo mkpa na nkuzi na omumu n'ihu na o na-eme ka ndi nkuzi na umuakwukwo di njikere ma di uchu n'ihe ha choro ibagide. Onye nkuzi enweghi mmasi na nkuzi ya, anaghi adi uchu n'oru ya. O naghị echu ya ura nke o ji enwe mmasi iga kuzie ihe mgbe oge ya ruru. Allison (2015) hutara mmasi dika ihe na-ebulite mmuo ime ka mmadu gee nti nke oma, o bukwa nke na-eme ka e chemie echiche nwee nghota ma cheta ihe di mkpa mgbe obula a ga-akuzie ihe. E wezuga mmasi, ihe ozo nwere ike imetuta umuakwukwo n'omumu abu ederede Igbo bu iwe oku. Iwe oku bu mgbe mmadu were iwe wefere ya oke. N'iga n'ihu, iwe oku nke onye nkuzi nwere ike ime ka umuakwukwo nwee mmasi maobu ghara inwe mmasi n'omumu abu ederede Igbo. Mgbe onye nkuzi bu onye iwe oku, o nwere ike ime ya ka o na-agbo umuakwukwo uja. Zheng na Zhan (2022) kowara na iwe oku nwere ike imetuta ufodu umuakwukwo n'uzo joro njọ maobu n'uzo di mma n'omumu akwukwo ha mgbe obula. Ihe ozo nwekwara ike imetuta

mmasị ụmụakwụkwọ n'omumụ abụ ederede Igbo bụ inubiga mmamya oke.

Inubiga mmamya oke bụ agbamonwe ozo nwere ike imetuta nkuzi na omumụ abụ ederede Igbo. Inubiga mmamya oke bụ mgbe mmadu nuru manya na-aba n'anya kari ka isi ya ga-ebugwu. Nke a nwere ike ime ka onye ahụ na egosiputa akparamagwa di iche iche na-abughi ihe o nwere ike iji uche ya na-eme. Davis na Graham (2023) site na nchocha ha mere, kowara na inubiga mmamya oke na-akpalitekari iwe oku. Ha kowakwara na nke a na-adikari ire n'ebe umunwoke no. Nke a nwere ike ime ka umuakwukwo ghara inwe mmasi n'ihe omumụ abụ ederede Igbo ebe ufodu umuakwukwo ga na-enwe mmasi ino na klaasi ebe o na-akuzi ihe iji ya mere ihe ochi bu nke na-enye ha obi anuri. Ipia utari bukwa ihe agbamonwe ozo nwere ike imetuta umuakwukwo n'omumụ abụ ederede Igbo.

Ipia utari bu ntaramahuhu mmadu na-enye mmadu site n'iji osisi maobu ihe ozo pia onye ahụ n'ihie emeghi maobu emetaghie ihe a turu anya n'aka ya ka omee. o bu mgbe mmadu dara iwu ka e nwere ike iji utari pia ya. Ipia utari bu otu n'ime uzo ntaramahuhu a na-enye onye dara iwu site n'iji utari maobu ihe ndi ozo di iche iche tie ya (American Psychological Association, 2022). Ha kowakwara na o bu ipia utari ka otutu mba di iche iche ji enye ndi nupuru isi n'obodo ntaramahuhu. Onye nchocha hutakwara ipia utari dika mgbe mmadu ji osisi maobu ihe ndi ozo were na-apia mmadu. A biakwa n'uloakwukwo, o bukwa utari ka ndi nkuzi jikwa ado umuakwukwo ndi na-ada iwu uloakwukwo aka na nti. Mana mgbe onye nkuzi piawara umuakwukwo ihe kari, nke a nwere ike itinye mmuo ujo n'ime ufodu umuakwukwo, nke ga-emekwa ka ufodu umuakwukwo na-atu ujo mgbe obula ha huru onye nkuzi ahụ. Nke a nwere ike imetuta umuakwukwo n'ihe gbasara omumụ abụ ederede Igbo.

Ufodu ndi nchocha emeela nchocha yitere nke a. Chineke (2019) mere nchocha n'adimire usoro nkuzi mmekorita n'ikwalite mmasi na mmeta nke oma umuakwukwo sekondiri ukwu n'omumụ abụ ederede Igbo na zoonu mmuta Nsukka di na steeti Enugu. Onye nchocha choputara na usoro nkuzi mmekorita nwere mmetuta putara ihe na mmasi na mpaghara a runyere uloakwukwo sekondiri ukwu n'omumụ abụ ederede Igbo.

Abonyi (2018) mere nchocha n'isiokwu a bu Onodu nkuzi na omumụ abụ ederede Igbo n'uloakwukwo sinio sekondiri na mpaghara Ndida Owuwa Anyanwu Najirja. Ihe o choputara gosiri na e nweghi ngwa nkuzi e ji akuziri umuakwukwo abụ ederede Igbo, ndi nkuzi anaghi eji ngwa nkuzi mgbe ha na-akuzi abụ ederede Igbo.

Nnyigide (2015) mere nchocha nke isiokwu ya bu abụ Ekerechi Edemedede Igbo: Nnyocha site n'Atutu kegburugburu. Ebumnuche nchocha a bu ka a choputa ma o nwere mmekorita di n'etiti agumagu Igbo, okachasi abụ ederede Igbo, ekerechi mmadu na gburugburu ya.

Nsogbu Nchocha

Agumagu ederede bu otu alaka n'ihe omumụ asusu Igbo a na-akuziri umuakwukwo sekondiri n'ala Najirja. Abụ bu otu ngalaba na ya nke a turu anya na nwataakwukwo obula na-amu maka asusu Igbo ga-enwe mmuta banyere ya. Ka osiladi, ndi nchocha dika ndi nkuzi hutara na otutu umuakwukwo sekondiri ukwu anaghi enwe mmasi n'omumụ abụ. N'otu aka ahụ Ndiji Ule 'West African Examinations Council (WAEC)' (2016; 2017; 2019; 2021; 2023) kowara na otutu umuakwukwo anaghi enwe mmasi iza ajuju gbasara agumagu n'ule SSSCE, nke abụ bukwa otu ngalaba e nwere n'agumagu Igbo. Ndi nchocha na- eche na agwa ndi nkuzi nwere ike ime ka umuakwukwo sonyesie ike n'ihe a na-eme na klassi nke ga-enye aka n'ibelata

maobu kpochapu nsogbu umuakwukwo na-enwe n'omumu abu. O bu ya ka nsogbu nchocha a jiri buru mmetuta agwa ndi nkuzi n'omumu abu ederede Igbo.

Mbunuche Nchocha

Mbunuche izugbe nchocha a bu ichoputa mmetuta agwa ndi nkuzi n'omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu na zoonu mmuta Enugu, steeti Enugu. Nchocha a lebara anya kpomkwem n'ihe ndi a:

1. Ichoputa etu mmasi ndi nkuzi nwere n'ikuzi abu ederede Igbo si emetuta omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu na zoonu mmuta Enugu.
2. Ichoputa etu iwe oku ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo si emetuta omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu.
3. Imata etu inubiga mmamya oke ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo si emetuta omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu.
4. Ileba anya ka ipia utari ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo si emetuta omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu.

Ajuju Nchocha

1. Kedu etu mmasi ndi nkuzi nwere n'ikuzi abu ederede Igbo si emetuta omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu?
2. Kedu etu iwe oku ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo si emetuta omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu?
3. Olee etu inubiga mmamya oke nke ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo si emetuta omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu?
4. Kedu ka ipia utari ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo si emetuta omumu abu ederede Igbo n'sel diri ukwu?

Atutu Mmughari

Atutu Omumu Mmekorita Mmadu na Ibe ya (Bandura,1967)

O bu Albert Bandura (1967) tuputara atutu a. O kwara na o bu na mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya ka nwata si amuta ihe di mma maobu ihe di njo. Atutu a kwenyere na omumu nlere anya na-adi ire ma oburu na agwa ahụ bu ezigbo agwa maobu ajo agwa nye onye nnomi. O kwenyere na o bu mgbe mmadu tinyere uchu na mmasi n'ihe o na-eme ka o na eji eziputa agwa di mma nnomi ma mgbe mmadu na-etinyeghi uchu na mmasi n'ihe o na-eme ka o na eji eziputa agwa a dighi mma. Nke a na-egosi na o bughị agwa niile mmadu na-akpa ka a na-amuta ihe di mma na ya, e nwekwara nke a na amuta ihe di njo. Nke a gosiri na umuakwukwo na-enomi agwa ndi nkuzi ha na ihe obula ha huru ndi gbara ha gburugburu na-eme. o buru na onye nkuzi abu na egosiputa mmasi o nwere n'ebe nkuzi abu ederede Igbo di, o ga-eme ka umuakwukwo nomie udi agwa ahụ, ma si otu a gosiwe mmasi n'omumu abu ederede Igbo.

Usoro

Udi nchocha e ji mee nchocha a bu nke Sovee nkowa. Sovee bu udi nchocha na-ahu maka ntule echiche ohanaze, nkwenye, omume maobu agwa na agbamume ha site n'iwere ajuju nke ederede dika ihe e ji emekota data (Nworgu, 2015). Nka nchocha a bu sovee nkowa di oke mkpa ma kwesikwa ekwesi maka nchocha a bu mmetuta agwa ndi nkuzi n'omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu na zoonu mmuta Enugu na steeti Enugu. Ebe ndi nchocha

noro mee nchocha ya bu na zoonu mmuta Enugu nke di na steeti Enugu. Ihe mejuputara zoonu mmuta Enugu gunyere: okpuru ochichi Enugu East, Enugu North nakwa Isiuzo. Ulokukwo ndi goomentidi na mpahgara a di iri ato na ato (33). Ndi nchocha jiri umuakwukwo sekondiri ukwu nke abuo (SS2) bu ndi na-agu akwukwo n'ulo akwukwo goomenti nwe, ndi onuogu ha di puku ano nari asaa na iri ato na asaa (4,737) wee mee nchocha a n'ih na ha emeela ihe omumu n'asusu Igbo afo ise ma na-abanyezi na klaasi nke ikpeazu n'ogo sekondiri bu ebe ha ga-ano wee lee ule WAEC (Nsinweta onuogugu a bu na ulo oru nchikwa sekondiri di na steeti Enugu bu *Statistical unit Post Primary School Management Board (PPSMB), 2022/2023 Session*). Ndi nchocha seere umuakwukwo SS2 onuogugu ha di nari abuo na iri ato na asaa (237), si n'uloakwukwo iri na abuo (12) di na zoonu mmuta Enugu site n'iji usoro nsere tumbom tumbom. Ngwa e jiri mee nchocha a bu njumaza nke isiokwu ya bu Njumaza Mmetuta Agwa ndi Nkuzi n'Omumu Abu Ederede Igbo (NMANNOAEI) bu nke nwere ndina iri abuo na ano (24) n'ime mkpokota ano.

Iji hu na ngwa nchocha e ji mee nchocha a tozuru oke maka inweta ihe oru e ji mee nchocha a, ndi nchocha nyere ndi okammuta mmadu ise ndi no na ngalaba edukeshon nakwa ngalaba Igbo lingwistiks na Mahadum ala Najirija di na Nsukka ka ha leba ya anya. Mmadu abuo na ngalaba mmuta nka, otu onye na ngalaba mmuta sayensi nakwa abuo ozo na ngalaba lingwistiks, asusu Igbo na asusu Najirija ndi ozo Ngwa nchocha a bu (NMANNOAEI) ka ndi nchocha nyere umuakwukwo Igbo di iri abuo (20) na mpaghara Mmuta Nsukka ka o wee mata ogo ntukwasiohi ya. Nke a bu maka na Nsukka esoghi na zoonu mmuta onye nchocha ga-eji mee nchocha. Mgbe ndi a zachara ihe di na ngwa nchocha a, e lelere inogide n'onodu nke agbanweghi agbanwe site n'iji usoro ntucha njatule a na-akpo (Cronbach's Alpha) na Bekee. Ihe e nwetara n'adimuma ngwa nchocha bu 0.99. Ndi nchocha nyere umuakwukwo njumaza a ka ha zaa. Ndi nchocha mere nke a site n'iji ndi enyemaka nchocha mmadu isii, bu ndi nyere ya aka kesaa njumaza a n'uloakwukwo iri na abuo (12) di na zoonu mmuta Enugu, steeti Enugu bu ndi ha ji mee nchocha a. Ndi nchocha ji ngwa mgbakọ na mwepu miin na ndipu n'izugbe hazie ma tuchaa ihe oru e nwetara na nchocha a. Osiisa nke obula e nwetara pekariri 2.50 na-egosi ekweghi ekwe maobu na-anabataghi ya, ebe osiisa nke ruru akara 2.50 maobu karja ka a nabatara ma jiri ya ruo oru na nchocha a.

Nchoputa

Ajuju Nchocha Nke Mbu: Kedu etu mmasi ndi nkuzi nwere n'ikuzi abu ederede Igbo si emetuta omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu?

Tebul 1: Miin na ndipu n'izugbe gbasara etu mmasi ndi nkuzi nwere n'ikuzi abu ederede Igbo si emetuta omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu.

N = 237				
ogu	Ndina	Miin	NI(SD)	Mkpebi
1	Ndi nkuzi anaghi akuzikari abu ederede Igbo n'ih na ha enweghi mmasi na ya.	2.211	1.1151	Anabataghi
2	Ikuzi abu ederede oge obula na egosi na ndi nkuzi nwere mmasi n'ikuzi ya.	3.244	0.9738	Anabatara
3	Ndi nkuzi anaghi enwe mmasi n'ikuzi abu maka na ha amaghi akuzi ya.	2.029	1.0592	Anabataghi

4	Mmasị ndị nkuzi nwere n'ikuzi abụ mere ka m nwee mmasị n'omumụ abụ.	3.084	1.1205	Anabatara
5	Ndị nkuzi anaghị abia n'oge ikuzi abụ ederede Igbo maka na ha ejighi ya kpọrọ ihe.	1.936	1.0617	nabataghị
6	Enweghi mmasị ndị nkuzi n'abụ ederede Igbo mere ka m ghara inwe mmasị na ya.	2.446	1.1533	Anabataghị
Mkpokọtawu Miin		2.446	0.4760	Anabataghị

NI = Ndipu n'izugbe; M = Mkpebi; EM = Ekwere m; AM = Ajuru m.

Site na tebul nke mbu a di n'elu, ihe e deputara maka ndina 1, 3, 5, 6 nwere miin no 2.211, 2.029, 1.936, 2.446 nke putara Anabataghị m nke gosiri na umuakwukwo sekondiri ukwu anabataghị na mmasị ndi nkuzi nwere n'ikuzi abụ ederede Igbo nwere metuta n'omumụ abụ ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu. Ihe e deputara maka ndina 2 na 4 gosiri osisa umuakwukwo nke nwere miin bu 3.244 na 3.084 nke putara Anabatara m nke gosiri na umuakwukwo sekondiri ukwu nabatara na mmasị ndi nkuzi nwere n'ikuzi abụ ederede Igbo na-emetuta omumụ abụ ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu ebe o bu na miin eji ekpebi ya bu 2.50. Etu osiladi, mkpokotawu miin e nwetere bu 2.446 bu nke gosiri na umuakwukwo sekondiri ukwu anabataghị na mmasị ndi nkuzi nwere n'ikuzi abụ ederede Igbo nwere metuta n'omumụ abụ ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu.

Ajuru Nchocha Nke Abu: Kedu etu iwe oku ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo si emetuta omumụ abụ ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu?

Tebul 2: Miin na ndipu n'izugbe gbasara etu iwe oku ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo si emetuta omumụ abụ ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu.

N=237				
ogu	Ndina	Miin	NI(SD)	Mkpebi
7	O buru na onye nkuzi na-ewe iwe oku, o na-egosiputa na-etu o si akuzi abụ.	2.544	1.2329	Anabatara
8	Mgbe onye nkuzi na-ewe iwe oku, o na-eme ka m muta abụ.	1.599	1.0187	Anabataghị
9	Mgbe onye nkuzi na-ewe iwe oku, o na-eme ka egwu na-atu m mgbe o na-akuzi abụ.	3.109	1.0718	Anabatara
10	Iwe oku onye nkuzi na-eme ka m nwee mmasị n'omumụ abụ ederede Igbo.	1.822	1.0746	Anabataghị
11	Iwe oku onye nkuzi na-eme ka m ghara inwe mmasị n'omumụ abụ.	2.886	1.1197	Anabatara
12	O na-amasi m ino na klaasi mgbe onye nkuzi na-ewe iwe oku.	1.675	1.0616	Anabataghị
Mkpokotawu Miin		2.272	0.5015	Anabataghị

NI = Ndipu n'izugbe; M = Mkpebi; EM = Ekwere m; AM = Ajuru m.

Site na tebul abuo a di n'elu ebe a, ihe e deputara maka ndina 8,10 na 12 nwere miin 1.599, 1.822 na 1.675 nke putara Anabataghị m nke gosiri na umuakwukwo sekondiri ukwu anabataghị na iwe oku ndi nkuzi abụ ederede Igbo nwere metuta n'omumụ abụ ederede Igbo

n'ogo sekondiri ukwu. Ihe e deputara maka ndina 7,9 na 11 gosiri osisa umuakwukwo nke nwere miin 2.544, 3.109 na 2.886 nke putara Anabatara m nke gosiri na umuakwukwo sekondiri ukwu nabatara na iwe oku ndi nkuzi abu ederede Igbo na-emetuta omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu ebe o bu na miin eji ekpebi ya bu 2.50. Etu osiladi, mkpokotaponu miin e nwetere bu 2.272 bu nke gosiri na umuakwukwo sekondiri ukwu anabataghi na iwe oku ndi nkuzi abu ederede Igbo nwere mmetuta n'omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu.

Ajuju Nchocha Nke Atọ: Olee etu inubiga mmanya oke ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo si emetuta omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu?

Tebul 3: Miin na ndipu n'izugbe gbasara etu inubiga mmanya oke ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo si emetuta omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu.

N = 237				
ogụ	Ndina	Miin	NI(SD)	Mkpebi
13	Inu oke mmanya na-eme ka onye nkuzi ghara ikowa abu ederede nke oma.	2.907	1.2985	Anabatara
14	Mmuo m na-ada mba ino na klassi imu abu oge o bula m nuru isi mmanya n'onu onye nkuzi m.	2.546	1.2556	Anabatara
15	Inu oke mmanya bara uru n'omumu abu maka na o na-enye onye nkuzi ike ikuzi abu.	1.464	0.8707	Anabataghi
16	Inu mmanya na-eme ka onye nkuzi kowaa abu ederede Igbo nke oma.	1.557	0.8936	Anabataghi
17	Anaghi m aghota ihe obula onye nkuzi m na-akuzi n'abu ma o buru na o nuo mmanya.	2.708	1.2536	Anabatara
18	Ana m aghota ihe onye nkuzi m na-akuzi n'abu ma o buru na o nuo mmanya .	1.603	0.9582	Anabataghi
Mkpokotaponu Miin		2.131	0.5563	Anabataghi

NI = Ndipu n'izugbe; M = Mkpebi; EM = Ekwere m; AM = Ajuru m.

Site na tebul nke ato a di n'elu ihe e deputara maka ndina 15,16,18, nwere miin 1.464, 1.557 na 1.603 nke putara Anabataghi m nke gosiri na umuakwukwo sekondiri ukwu anabataghi na inubiga mmanya oke ndi nkuzi n'ikuzi abu ederede Igbo enweghi metuta n'omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu. Ihe e deputara maka ndina 13, 14 na 17 gosiri osisa umuakwukwo nke nwere miin 2.907, 2.546 na 2.708 nke putara Anabatara m nke gosiri na umuakwukwo sekondiri ukwu nabatara na inubiga mmanya oke ndi nkuzi n'ikuzi abu ederede Igbo na-emetuta omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu ebe o bu na miin eji ekpebi ya bu 2.50. Etu osiladi, mkpokotaponu miin e nwetere bu 2.131 bu nke gosiri na umuakwukwo sekondiri ukwu anabataghi na inubiga mmanya oke ndi nkuzi n'ikuzi abu ederede Igbo nwere metuta n'omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu.

Ajuju Nchocha Nke Anọ:Kedu ka ipia utari ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo si emetuta omumu abu ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu?

Tebul 4: Miin na ndipu n'izugbe gbasara ka ipia utari ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo si emetuta

omumụ abụ ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu.**N= 237**

ogụ	Ndina	Miin	NI(SD)	Mkpebi
19	Ana m amuta abụ ederede Igbo ososo oge obula onye nkuzi m piara m utari.	2.185	1.199	Anabataghi
20	Ipia utari onye nkuzi na-eme ka ujo na-atu m oge obula a na-eme omumu abụ.	3.033	1.1118	Anabatara
21	Ana m esi na klaasi puo oge obula onye nkuzi batara ikuzi abụ maka na o ga-apia m utari ma o buru na m azataghi ajuju.	2.519	1.1665	Anabatara
22	Onye nkuzi ipia utari na-eme ka m gee nti nke oma mgbe a na-amu abụ ederede Igbo.	2.447	1.2395	Anabataghi
23	Onye nkuzi ipia utari na-eme ka m ghara igee nti nke oma oge a na-amu abụ ederede.	2.476	1.1592	Anabataghi
24	Anaghi m amuta abụ ederede Igbo ososo oge obula onye nkuzi m piara m utari	2.696	1.2005	Anabatara
Mkpokotapu Miin		2.559	0.4816	Anabatara

NI = Ndipu n'izugbe; M = Mkpebi; EM = Ekwere m ; AM =Ajuru m.

Site na tebul nke anọ a di n'elu ihe e depụtara maka ndina 19, 22 na 23 nwere miin 2.185, 2.447 na 2.476 nke putara Anabataghi m nke gosiri na umuakwukwo sekondiri ukwu anabataghi na ipia utari ndi nkuzi abụ ederede Igbo nwere metuta n'omumu abụ ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu. Ihe e depụtara maka ndina 20, 21 na 24, gosiri osisa umuakwukwo nke nwere miin 3.033, 2.519 na 2.696 nke putara anabatara m nke gosiri na umuakwukwo sekondiri ukwu nabatara na ipia utari ndi nkuzi abụ ederede Igbo na-emetuta omumu abụ ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu ebe o bu na miin eji ekpebi ya bu 2.50. Etu osiladi, mkpokotapu miin e nwetere bu 2.559 bu nke gosiri na umuakwukwo sekondiri ukwu nabatara na ipia utari ndi nkuzi abụ ederede Igbo na-emetuta omumu abụ ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu.

Nchikota Nchoputa

Nchocha a gosiri na:

- mmasi ndi nkuzi nwere n'ikuzi abụ ederede Igbo na-emetuta omumu abụ ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu.
- iwe oku ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo na-emetuta omumu abụ ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu.
- inubiga mmayana oke ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo na-emetuta omumu abụ ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu.
- ipia utari ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo na-emetuta omumu abụ ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu.

Mkparitauka

Etu mmasi ndi nkuzi nwere n'ikuzi abụ ederede Igbo si emetuta omumu abụ ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondiri ukwu.

Nchoputa nchocha a gosiri na ụmụakwụkwọ anabataghị na mmasị ndị nkuzi na-emetuta ọmụmụ abụ ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondirị ukwu. A hụtarara nke a site n'ihe e nwetara na tebul nke mbụ. N'uche otutu ụmụakwụkwọ, onye nkuzi ha na-abia n'oge ikuzi abụ ederede Igbo, dikwa uchu n'orụ ya ma marakwa ihe o na-akuzi nke oma.

Ka osiladi, ihe e nwetara na nchocha a adabaghị na nchocha emerela na mbụ dika Chineke (2019). Chineke(2019) choputara na usoro nkuzi mmekoritan nwere mmetuta putara ihe na mmasị na mmeta nke oma ụmụakwụkwọ sekondirị ukwu n'omumụ abụ ederede Igbo.

Etu iwe oku ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo si emetuta omumụ abụ ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondirị ukwu .

Nchoputa e nwetere na nchocha a gosiri na ụmụakwụkwọ anabataghị na iwe oku ndi nkuzi na-emetuta ọmumụ abụ ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondirị ukwu. A hụtarara nke a site n'ihe e nwetara na tebul nke abuo. N'uche otutu ụmụakwụkwọ onye nkuzi ha na agba mbọ ijikwa iwe oku ya mgbe o na akuziri ha ihe.

Ihe e nwetara na nchocha a dabara n'ihe Zbeng na Zhan, (2022) kowara na iwe oku nwere ike imetuta ufodu ụmụakwụkwọ n'uzo joro njo maobu n'uzo di mma n'omumụ akwukwo ha mgbe obula. Mgbe onye nkuzi na-eziputa iwe ya karia etu o kwesiri n'ebe ụmụakwụkwọ no, o nwere ike ime ka ụmụakwụkwọ ahụ ghara inwe mmasi maobu nwee mmasi n'ebe omumụ abụ di.

Etu inubiga mmanya oke ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo si emetuta omumụ abụ ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondirị ukwu.

Ihe ozọ a choputara na nchocha a gosiri na otutu ụmụakwụkwọ anabataghị na inubiga mmanya oke ndi nkuzi na-emetuta ọmumụ abụ ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondirị ukwu. A hụtarara nke a site n'ihe e nwetara na tebul nke ato. N'uche otutu ụmụakwụkwọ na-agbanyeghi inubiga mmanya oke ndi nkuzi ha, na nke a anaghị eme ka ha ghara inwe mmasi n'omumụ abụ ederede Igbo. N'uche ha, ha hutarara na inubiga mmanya oke ufodu ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo na-enye ha ike ikuzi abụ ederede Igbo nke oma. Ihe e nwetara na nchocha a ka Davis na Graham (2023) site na nchocha ha mere, kowara na inubiga mmanya oke na-akpalitekari oke iwe oku. Ha kowakwara na nke a na-adikari ire n'ebe umunwoke no.

Ka ipia utari ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo si emetuta omumụ abụ ederede Igbo n'ogo sekondirị ukwu.

Nchoputa e mere na nchocha a, gosiri na otutu ụmụakwụkwọ nabatara na ipia utara ndi nkuzi na-emetuta ọmumụ abụ ederede Igbo. A hụtarara nke a site n'ihe e nwetara na tebul nke anọ. Nke a putara na onye nkuzi ipia ụmụakwụkwọ utari, nwere ihe o na-arụ n'omumụ ha, nke nwere ike imetuta amamihe na nghota ha. Nke nwere ike buru na ufodu ụmụakwụkwọ na-amuta ihe ososo mgbe obula onye nkuzi piara ha utari, ha anaghikwa esi na klaasi puo mgbe onye nkuzi biara ikuzi abụ ederede Igbo. N'uche ha, ipia utari onye nkuzi na-eme ka ụmụakwụkwọ di gara gara ma na-esonye n'ihe omumụ abụ ederede Igbo.

Ipia utari bu otu n'ime uzọ ntaramahụhụ a na-enye onye dara iwu site n'iji utari maobu ihe ndi ozọ di iche iche tie onye ahụ (American Psychological Associaton, 2022). Ha kowakwara na o bu ipia utari ka otutu mba di iche iche ji enye ndi nupuru isi n'obodo ntaramahụhụ. Ha gara n'ihu kowa na o nwere ike itenye mmuo egwu, obi mmapu, iwe n'ime

ufodu umuakwukwo.

Mmechi na ntunye aro

Site n'ihe a choputara na nchocha a, ihe ndi a bu mkpebi e nwere. Umukwukwo sekondiri ukwu anabataghi na mmasi, iwe oku na inubiga mmanya oke ndi nkuzi abu ederede Igbo na-emetuta ha n'omumu abu ederede Igbo ebe umuakwukwo sekondiri ukwu nabatara na ipia utari na agbamume ndi nkuzi abu ederede Igbo na-emetuta ha n'omumu abu ederede Igbo. Site na nchoputa na mputara e nwere na nchocha a, ndi nchocha turu aro ndi a :

1. Ka umuakwukwo agbaa mbọ na-esonye n'ihe omumu abu nke oma.
2. Ka ndi nkuzi gbaa mbọ na-akpa ezigbo agwa nke umuaka ga-enomi nke ga-eme ka ha nwewe mmasi n'omumu abu ederede Igbo.
3. Ka ndi isi ulokwukwo na-agbakwazi mbọ imata mkpa o di ime ka ndi nkuzi na-akpasu umuakwukwo ezigbo agwa
4. Ka ndi nkuzi belata oke iwe oku na ipia utari n' ihi na o bughu naani n'uzo ahụ ka e si azulite umuaka.

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